

II. 가

(Feasible Contact Region, FCR)
 (Feasible Grasp Region, FGR)
 [4][17][18],

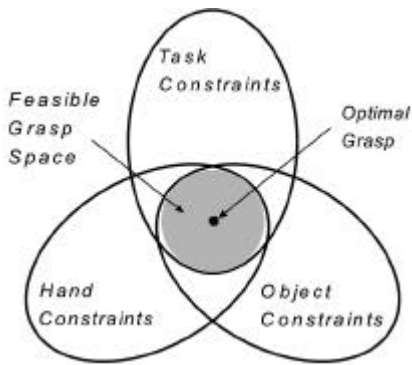
가

[1]-[3].

(task constraints)
 (object constraints)
 (hand constraints)

가

가



1.

Fig. 1. Optimal grasp.

- (Stability Grasp Index, I_s),
- (Uncertainty Grasp Index, I_u),
- (Maximum Force Transmission Ratio Index, σs_{max}^f),
- (Task Isotropy Index, s_l^T),
- (Stiffness Mapping

Based Grasp Isotropy Index, s_l^s),

가

(Weighted Composite Grasp

Index, I_{wCG})

가

가

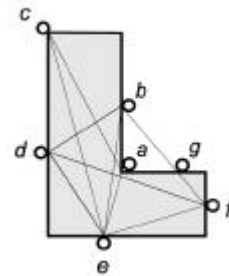
(fingertip grasp)

(point contact with friction) 가

1.

가

L 가 2 가 2 가 3 가 가 [9].



2. L

가

Fig. 2. Grasp points for L-type object.



(a)

(b)

(c)

3.

: (a) (a)

(a)

Fig. 3. Types of grasp points: (a) edge (b) convex vertex (c) concave vertex.

가

3 (b)

가

3 (c)

가

가

3 (b), (c)

가

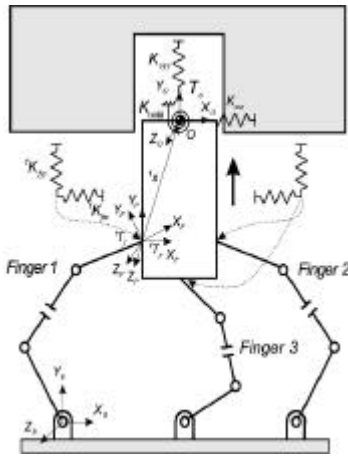
2

b,

d, e 가 a, c, e
 가 i, j, k “ijk”
 bdf, def bde

$$n_f \text{ 가 } q_{\max} = (n_f - 2)(180 - \bar{q}) + 2\bar{q} \text{ , } \bar{q}$$

4 가



4. 가
 Fig. 4. Peg-in-hole task by using three-fingered hand.

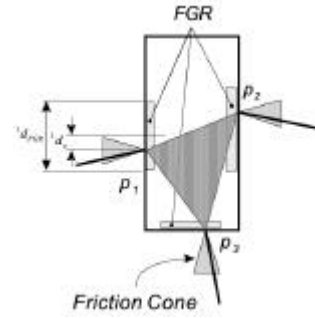
5 4 가

/ 가
 가
 (form closure)
 [9].

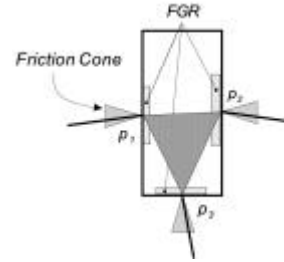
I_s

$$I_s = \frac{1}{q_{\max}} \sum_{i=1}^{n_f} |q_i - \bar{q}|, \quad (1)$$

$$\bar{q} = \frac{180(n_f - 2)}{n_f}$$



(a)

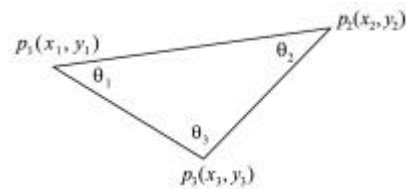


(b)

5. : (a)
 (b)

Fig. 5. Grasp triangle as grasp location: (a) any point in FGR (b) center point in FGR.

가



6.
 Fig. 6. Grasp triangle.

$$6 \quad i \quad p_i(x_i, y_i) \quad j$$

$$p_j(x_j, y_j) \quad p_i p_j$$

$$\overline{p_i p_j} = \sqrt{(x_i - x_j)^2 + (y_i - y_j)^2} \quad (2)$$

$$q_i \quad (i = 1, 2, 3)$$

(cosine)

$$q_1 = \cos^{-1} \left\{ \frac{(\overline{p_1 p_2})^2 + (\overline{p_1 p_3})^2 - (\overline{p_2 p_3})^2}{2(\overline{p_1 p_2})(\overline{p_1 p_3})} \right\} \quad (3)$$

$$q_2 = \cos^{-1} \left\{ \frac{(\overline{p_1 p_2})^2 + (\overline{p_2 p_3})^2 - (\overline{p_1 p_3})^2}{2(\overline{p_1 p_2})(\overline{p_2 p_3})} \right\} \quad (4)$$

$$q_3 = \cos^{-1} \left\{ \frac{(\overline{p_1 p_3})^2 + (\overline{p_2 p_3})^2 - (\overline{p_1 p_2})^2}{2(\overline{p_1 p_3})(\overline{p_2 p_3})} \right\} \quad (5)$$

2.

(b)

$$I_U$$

$$I_U = \frac{1}{n_f} \sum_{i=1}^{n_f} \frac{2 |{}^i d_e|}{i d_{FGR}}, \quad i d_{FGR} > 0, \quad (6)$$

$${}^i d_{FGR} \quad {}^i d_e \quad (a)$$

i
가

[4][17][18].

3.

가

(reaction force)

가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가

가

가

$$\begin{matrix} T_o & \|T_o\| & {}^o s_F \\ T_f & \|T_f\| & {}^o s_F \end{matrix}$$

$$\|T_o\| = (T_o^T T_o)^{1/2}, \quad (7)$$

$$\|T_f\| = (T_f^T T_f)^{1/2}, \quad (8)$$

$$T_o = [G_o^f]^T T_f \quad (9)$$

$$\|T_o\|$$

$$\|T_o\| = (T_f^T [G_o^f][G_o^f]^T T_f)^{1/2}, \quad (10)$$

$[G_o^f]$
(Jacobian matrix)

가

$${}^o s_F = \frac{\|T_o\|}{\|T_f\|} = \left\{ \frac{T_f^T [G_o^f][G_o^f]^T T_f}{T_f^T T_f} \right\}^{1/2} \quad (11)$$

, Rayleigh [12]
가

$${}^o s_{\min} \|T_f\| \leq \|T_o\| \leq {}^o s_{\max} \|T_f\|, \quad (12)$$

$${}^o s_{\min} \quad {}^o s_{\max} \quad [G_o^f][G_o^f]^T$$

(12)

$${}^o s_{\min}^f \|T_o\| \leq \|T_f\| \leq {}^o s_{\max}^f \|T_o\|, \quad (13)$$

$${}^o s_{\min}^f = \frac{1}{{}^o s_{\max}}, \quad {}^o s_{\max}^f = \frac{1}{{}^o s_{\min}}$$

$${}^o s_{\min}^f \quad {}^o s_{\max}^f$$

Wood[16]
(preference information)

$$0 \leq \rho_i \leq 1$$

가

Yi[13] 가
가

(composite design index)

4 6

Yi[13]

가 가

I_{WCG}

$$I_{WCG} = (\rho_S)^{w_1} \wedge (\rho_U)^{w_2} \wedge (\rho_{FTR})^{w_3} \wedge (\rho_{TASK})^{w_4} \wedge (\rho_{STIFF})^{w_5} \quad (18)$$

$$= \min\{(\rho_S)^{w_1}, (\rho_U)^{w_2}, (\rho_{FTR})^{w_3}, (\rho_{TASK})^{w_4}, (\rho_{STIFF})^{w_5}\}$$

“ (Intersection Operator)”[15]

$$\left(\rho_S, \rho_U, \rho_{FTR}, \rho_{TASK}, \rho_{STIFF} \right)$$

$$w_i, i=1,2,L,5$$

가

$$\sum_{i=1}^5 w_i = 1$$

가

(18)

$$\rho_S = \frac{I_{S,max} - I_S}{I_{S,max} - I_{S,min}} \quad (19)$$

$$\rho_U = \frac{I_{U,max} - I_U}{I_{U,max} - I_{U,min}} \quad (20)$$

$$\rho_{FTR} = \frac{({}^o\mathbf{s}_{max}^f)_{max} - ({}^o\mathbf{s}_{max}^f)}{({}^o\mathbf{s}_{max}^f)_{max} - ({}^o\mathbf{s}_{max}^f)_{min}} \quad (21)$$

$$\rho_{TASK} = \frac{(\mathbf{s}_i^T)_{min} - (\mathbf{s}_i^T)_{min}}{(\mathbf{s}_i^T)_{max} - (\mathbf{s}_i^T)_{min}} \quad (22)$$

$$\rho_{STIFF} = \frac{(\mathbf{s}_i^S)_{min} - (\mathbf{s}_i^S)_{min}}{(\mathbf{s}_i^S)_{max} - (\mathbf{s}_i^S)_{min}} \quad (23)$$

ρ_S

가

ρ_{FTR}

가

가

ρ_{TASK} 가

ρ_{STIFF} 가

가
(18)

가

가

I_{WCG}

III.

II

4

가

(peg-in-hole)

가

가

1

x, y

4

0

i 가

1. 가

(: m).

Table 1. Grasp region of robot fingers (unit: m).

가	x		y		가
1	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.03	4
2	0.03	0.03	-0.07	-0.04	
3	-0.02	0.02	-0.1	-0.1	
					8

4

가

(15) (16)

가

$[G_o^f]$

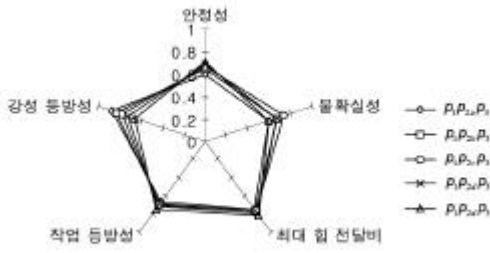
x_i

y_i

0

i

가

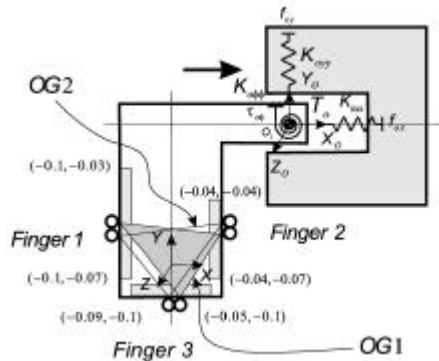


9. Fig. 9. Normalized grasp indices as the grasp points.

3. Table 3. Grasp index value for each grasp polygon.

$P_1P_2P_3$	0.59366	0.60000	0.74582	0.67116	0.86803	8 9
$P_1P_2P_3$	0.64743	0.66667	0.75548	0.68259	0.83139	
$P_1P_2P_3$	0.66225	0.73333	0.76876	0.69837	0.78242	
$P_1P_2P_3$	0.68249	0.66667	0.78548	0.71843	0.72346	
$P_1P_2P_3$	0.70757	0.60000	0.80545	0.74269	0.65770	

$P_1P_2P_3$ $P_1P_2P_3$ $P_1P_2P_3$,
 $P_1P_2P_3$ $P_1P_2P_3$
 가
 가
 가
 10 L 가

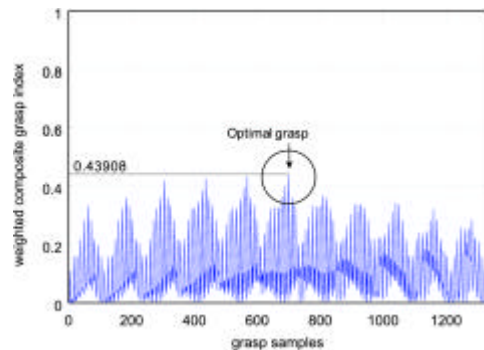


10. L

9 3 $P_1P_2P_3$
 가
 $P_1P_2P_3$ 가 가
 가 가
 $P_1P_2P_3$ $P_1P_2P_3$
 가 $P_1P_2P_3$
 $P_1P_2P_3$ 가

Fig. 10. Peg-in-hole tasks with L-type object.

11 12 가
 11 가
 700 (OG1)
 (0.43908) 가 가 가 12
 가 가 11
 가 12
 A
 (OG2)
 11 가



11. 가
 $w_1 w_2 w_3 w_4 w_5 (1.0, 2.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)$
 Fig. 11. Weighted composite grasp index with weighting factors, $w_1 w_2 w_3 w_4 w_5 (1.0, 2.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)$.

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biomimetic compliance control, multi-fingered robot hand mechanisms and applications to artificial hand, multiple arm control, macro/micro mechanism, industrial applications of *m*-processor, and intelligent control.

6 , 4 , .

6 , 7 , .

6 , 4 , .