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A Study on Specifying Compliance Characteristics for Assembly Tasks Using Robot Hands: Two Dimensional Model

(Byoung-Ho Kim, Sang-Rok Oh, Byung-Ju Yi, and Il Hong Suh)

Abstract : This paper provides a guideline for specifying the operational compliance characteristics considering the location of compliance center and the grasp points in assembly tasks using robot hands. Through various assembly tasks, we analyze the conditions of the achievable operational stiffness matrix with respect to the location of compliance center and the grasp points. Also, we show that some of coupling stiffness elements in the operational space cannot be planned arbitrarily. As a result, it is concluded that the location of compliance center on the grasped object and the grasp points play important roles for successful assembly tasks and also the operational stiffness matrix should be carefully specified by considering those conditions.

Keywords : robot hand, compliance characteristics, location of compliance center, grasp points

I.

Lee[7]

Kim[8]

가

가

가

가

[1] - [3].

(compliance) (peg - in - hole) (peg - out - hole)

[9] - [12].

[4] - [7].

Nguyen[4]

2 3 가

[13][16]가

Yokoi[5]

Cutkosky[6]

가 가 가

(servo)

: 2000. 6. 23., : 2000. 9. 18.

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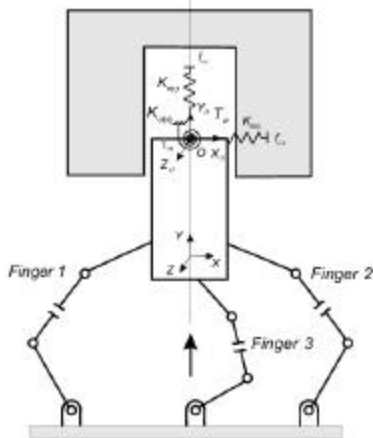
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II.

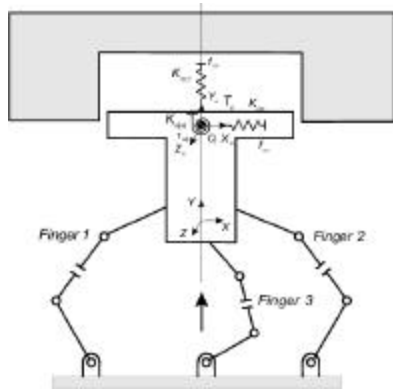
()
 1
 ()
 [13][16].

가
 가



1.

Fig. 1. Assembly task of an object by robot hands.



2.

Fig. 2. Assembly task of T - type object by robot hands.

2 2 3 가 ($n_f \geq 3$)
 T
 가 $i n_j$
 (operational space)

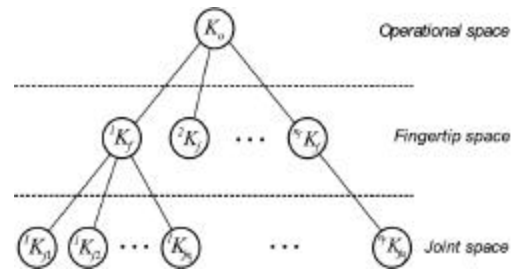
가

$$T_o \geq [G_o^f]^T T_f, \quad (1)$$

T_o $n \geq 1$ / ($n :$
 $)_{n_f}$, T_f 가 $m \geq 1$
 $(m \geq ?)_{i n_p}, i n_p : i$ 가)
 / $[G_o^f]$
 가 $m \geq n$
 (Jacobian matrix) , $[G_o^f]^T$ $[G_o^f]$
 (transpose matrix)

O_i 가
 가

가 가



3.

Fig. 3. Stiffness relation for manipulating an object grasped by robot hands.

, 2
 3 가

5 가
 [8][14].

가 ,
 가
 2 3 가
 [8].

$$[K_o] \geq [G_o^f]^T [K_f] [G_o^f] \quad (2)$$

$[K_o]$ $n \geq n$
 $[K_f]$ 가 $m \geq m$
 가 가

가
 5 가 , 가
 6 가
 가 , 가

$$[{}^i K_f] [{}^i G_f^q]^T [{}^i K_q] [{}^i G_f^q] \quad (3)$$

$[{}^i K_f]$ 가 ${}^i n_{fp}$ 가
 $[{}^i K_q]$ 가 ${}^i n_j$ 가
 $[{}^i G_f^q]$ 가 ${}^i n_j$ 가

$$[K_f] \begin{bmatrix} {}^1 K_{fxx} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & {}^1 K_{fyy} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & {}^2 K_{fxx} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & {}^2 K_{fyy} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & {}^3 K_{fxx} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & {}^3 K_{fyy} \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

III. 가

2 2 가
 2 x , y
 z (?)
 가 , 3?3
 $[K_o]$

$$[G_o^f] \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & y_1 \\ 0 & 1 & x_1 \\ 0 & 0 & y_2 \\ 0 & 1 & x_2 \\ 0 & 0 & y_3 \\ 0 & 1 & x_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$[K_o] \begin{bmatrix} K_{oxx} & K_{oxy} & K_{oxz} \\ K_{oyx} & K_{oyy} & K_{oyz} \\ K_{ozx} & K_{ozy} & K_{ozz} \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

Betti[15]
 (symmetric) , (4)
 6 (4)
 가 , 가

(6) 가
 (6) 가
 가
 가
 가
 가

$$[K_f] \begin{bmatrix} {}^1 K_{fxx} & {}^1 K_{fxy} & {}^{12} K_{fxx} & {}^{12} K_{fxy} \\ {}^1 K_{fxy} & {}^1 K_{fyy} & {}^{12} K_{fxy} & {}^{12} K_{fyy} \\ {}^{21} K_{fxx} & {}^{21} K_{fxy} & {}^2 K_{fxx} & {}^2 K_{fxy} \\ {}^{21} K_{fxy} & {}^{21} K_{fyy} & {}^2 K_{fxy} & {}^2 K_{fyy} \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

가 가
 가 가
 (2)
 가
 가

(5) 가
 10
 가 ,
 가 10
 3 6?6 $[K_o]$

$$K_{oo} [B_f^o] K_{ff} \quad (7)$$

$$K_{oo} \begin{bmatrix} {}^1 K_{oxx} & {}^1 K_{oxy} & {}^1 K_{oxz} \\ {}^1 K_{oyx} & {}^1 K_{oyy} & {}^1 K_{oyz} \\ {}^1 K_{ozx} & {}^1 K_{ozy} & {}^1 K_{ozz} \end{bmatrix}^T$$

가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가

$$K_{ff} \begin{bmatrix} {}^1 K_{fxx} & {}^1 K_{fxy} & {}^2 K_{fxx} & {}^2 K_{fxy} & {}^3 K_{fxx} & {}^3 K_{fxy} \\ {}^1 K_{fxy} & {}^1 K_{fyy} & {}^2 K_{fxy} & {}^2 K_{fyy} & {}^3 K_{fxy} & {}^3 K_{fyy} \end{bmatrix}^T$$

${}^i K_{fxx}, {}^i K_{fyy}$ 가 x y
 $[B_f^o]$ 가

[13][16].

$$[B_f^o] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ y_1 & 0 & y_2 & 0 & y_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & x_1 & 0 & x_2 & 0 & x_3 \\ y_1^2 & x_1^2 & y_2^2 & x_2^2 & y_3^2 & x_3^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

x_i y_i

i 가

가

(7) $[B_f^o]$

가 0
가

$K_{fxy} (i = 1, 2, 3)$
가 0

K_{oxy} x_o z_o
 K_{oxz} y_1
 K_{ff} K_{oxz}
 y_2, y_3

(7) $[B_f^o]$
 $[D_f^o]$ K_{oo}
 K_{oxy} K_{oxz} K_{oo}

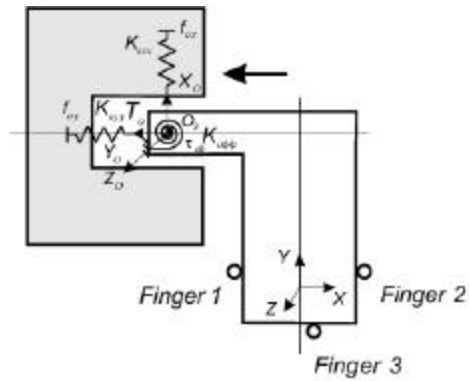
$K_{oo}^* [D_f^o] K_{ff}$ (8)

K_{ff} K_{oxz}

$K_{oxz} [B_f^o]_3 K_{ff}$ (9)

$[B_f^o]_3$ $[B_f^o]$ 3
 K_{oxy} $[B_f^o]$ $(?)$, (t)
 $(?)$, 0, (t)

IV.



4. Assembly task of \sqcap -type object by robot hands.

1. \sqcap

4

\sqcap

가

가

$K_{oo} [B_f^o] K_{ff}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_{oxx} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & K_{fxx} \\ K_{oxy} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & K_{fyy} \\ K_{oxz} & 0 & x_1 & 0 & x_2 & 0 & x_3 & K_{fzz} \\ K_{oxy} & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & K_{fxy} \\ K_{oyz} & y_1 & 0 & y_2 & 0 & y_3 & 0 & K_{fyz} \\ K_{ozz} & y_1^2 & x_1^2 & y_2^2 & x_2^2 & y_3^2 & x_3^2 & K_{fzz} \end{bmatrix}$$

(10)

(10) $[B_f^o]$ 3 5 가 (7)

K_{oxy} 가
 K_{oxy}) y 가
 O_2 K_{oxz}

$$[B_f^0] \begin{bmatrix} ?0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & ? \\ ?0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & ? \\ ?0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & ? \\ ?1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1 & 0 & ?y_2 & 0 & ?y_3 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & ? \end{bmatrix} \quad (15)$$

K_{ox2} (?), 0, (?)
가 K_{oy2}
, K_{oz2} (?)

$$[B_f^0] \begin{bmatrix} ?0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & ? \\ ?0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & ? \\ ?0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & ? \\ ?1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1 & 0 & ?y_2 & 0 & y_3 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & ? \end{bmatrix} \quad (16)$$

K_{ox2} (?)

4. ?

6 가

O_1 가 4 5

가

$$K_{oo} ? [B_f^0] K_{ff} \quad (17)$$

$$K_{oo} ? ? K_{\alpha\alpha} K_{\alpha\alpha y} K_{\alpha\alpha z} K_{\alpha\alpha y} K_{\alpha\alpha z} K_{\alpha\alpha y} K_{\alpha\alpha z} ?^T,$$

$$K_{ff} ? ?^1 K_{fxx} \ ^1 K_{fyy} \ ^2 K_{fxx} \ ^2 K_{fyy} \ ^3 K_{fxx} \ ^3 K_{fyy} \ ^1 K_{fxx} \ ^2 K_{fyy} \ ^2 K_{fxx} \ ^3 K_{fyy} \ ^3 K_{fxx} \ ^2 K_{fyy} \ ^2 ?^T,$$

, $^i K_{fxx}, ^i K_{fyy}$ k , i 가
 x y

가 $[B_f^0]$

$$[B_f^0] \begin{bmatrix} ?0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & ? \\ ?0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & ? \\ ?0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & 0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & ? \\ ?1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1 & 0 & ?y_2 & 0 & ?y_3 & 0 & y_1 & 0 & y_2 & 0 & y_3 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & ? \end{bmatrix}$$

$k x_i$ $k y_i$ k , i 가

O_2
6 가

가

$$[B_f^0] \begin{bmatrix} ?0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & ? \\ ?0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & ? \\ ?0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & 0 & ?x_1 & 0 & ?x_2 & 0 & ?x_3 & ? \\ ?1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1 & 0 & ?y_2 & 0 & ?y_3 & 0 & y_1 & 0 & y_2 & 0 & y_3 & 0 & ? \\ ?y_1^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & y^2 & x^2 & ? \end{bmatrix} \quad (18)$$

(17) (18) $[B_f^0]$ 3 $k x_i$
가 (?)

x

4, 5 6

1 S L 1 (Small)

(Large) , ? , ?

$K_{\alpha\alpha}, K_{\alpha\alpha y}, K_{\alpha\alpha z}$

V.

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: biomimetic compliance control, multi-fingered hand mechanisms with applications to dexterous robotic tasks, multiple arm control, macro/micro mechanism, industrial applications of ? - processor, and intelligent control.

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